3年2·3組 A 英語演習課題(杉山)

※内容: 助動詞 (1)
助動詞 (2)

FURTHER STUDY 助動詞

の問題を任意の紙(A4版が望ましい)に、答え合わせまでやって提出。

- ※番号、氏名を最初に書く。
- ※本課題の提出は、授業2時間分の平常点に加算する。
- ※提出日:1月25日(月)の3時間目

助動詞(1)

Let's try!

ر ۲	内の意味を表す助動詞	をに入れなさい.			(⇒テキスト p	. 24)
1	Bill	swim on his back.	「~できる」		[能力・可能]	→ 1
2	his	story be true? 「[ハったい~だろう	か」	[可能性・推量]	→ 3
3	Jim looks pale today.	Не	have a cold	. 「~かもしれ	ない」 [推量]	→ 5
4	You	come home by sev	ren. 「~しなけ	ればならない」	[義務・必要]	→ 6
5	You	be hungry becaus	e you skipped b	reakfast this mo	orning.	
			Γ~	にちがいない」	[断定的推量]	→ 8
1	各文を日本語に直しなさ	5 L1.			(→§	1-1)
1)	Kana can sing very w	vell.				
2)	Can I use your cell pl	hone? — Yes, you	can.			
3)	Can you take a photo	of us? — Sure.				
4)	Can this diamond rin	ıg be real?				
5)	This movie was a big	hit. It can't be bo	ring.			
2	各文の may $/$ may not σ)用法を下の a~c か	ら選びなさい。		(→§	1-2)
1)	You may not enter th	is room.			()
2)	It's very cold. It ma	y snow in the after	noon.		()
3)	May I ask you a ques	tion? — Certainly			()
	「a. ~してもよい(許	F可) b. ~ かもし	しれない(推量)			
	$ c \sim 1$ $\tau = 1$	い(軽い埜止・不許)	т)			

3 1	各文の must/must not と同じ用法で使われている must/must not を含む文を下の a~c から選びなさし	١.
1)	I must go to the bank this afternoon.)
2)	You must not run in the hallway.)
3)	You must be excited about the concert.)
	a. She must be tired. b. Must I stay at home? c. You must not use my car.	
4 [日本文に合うように()内に適語を入れなさい. (→ § 1-7	3)
1)	私のことは心配する必要はない. You don't () () worry about me.	
2)	なぜ彼はこの仕事を 1 人でしなければならないのですか. Why()()do this work along	e?
3)	ここに駐車してはいけません. You ()() park your car here.	
4)	私たちは1時間待たなければならなかった. We()()wait for an hou	ır.
5)	私は来週,中間試験のために懸命に勉強しなければならないだろう。	
	I() to study hard for the mid-term exams next week.	
6)	ニックはいい考えがあるにちがいない. Nick ()()a good idea.	
,	, a geometrical	
1) 2) 3) 4) 5) 6)	April	<u>命</u>
1)	I must call Mr. Green at once. 〔過去時制に〕	
	IMr. Green at once.	
2)	Can Misaki come with us? 〔未来の可能を表す表現に〕	
	come with us?	
3)	That car must be her father's. 〔助動詞を変えて反対の意味の文に〕	
	That car her father's.	
4)	Don't waste food. 〔助動詞を使って同意の文に〕	
,	food.	
5)	Must I show my student ID? 〔「~しなくてもよい」と答える文に〕 — No, you	

助動詞(2)

Let's try!

日本	、語を参考にして,に適当な語句を入れなさい. (⇒テキスト p. 26)			
1	Ann be here by now. 「(当然) ~のはずだ」 [当然の推量] → 10			
2	It's very cold outside. You wear your coat. 「~するほうがよい」			
3	you please call me tonight? 「~してくれませんか」			
4				
5	The test was so difficult. I harder. 「勉強しておくべきだった」			
1	各文を日本語に直しなさい. (→§2-1)			
(a):	We should do our best in the game.			
b :	If you leave now, you should be in time.			
(a):	You ought not to spend too much time on games.			
b :	The sky is clear tonight. It ought to be fine tomorrow.			
2	日本文に合うように()内の語句を並べかえなさい. (→ § 2-2)			
1)) 今回は親の言うことを聞いたほうがいい. (listen, better, to, had)			
	You your parents this time.			
2)) ベンは今日医者に診てもらったほうがいい. (a doctor, had, see, better)			
	Ben today.			
3)) 今はジルに話しかけないほうがいい. (not, better, talk, had)			
	We to Jill now.			
4)) あのうわさを信じないほうがいい. (believe, you'd, not, better)			
	that rumor.			
3	各文の()内から適当なほうを選びなさい. (→ §2-3)			
1)	(Shall, Won't) you come to the party? — With pleasure.			
2)	(Will, Shall) I bring you the newspaper? — Yes, please.			
3)	(Shall, Will) we start the meeting? — OK.			
4)	(Shall, Will) I close the window? — No, thank you.			
5)	(Will, Shall) you make some coffee for me? — Sure.			

4	H	本文に合うように()内の動詞を適当な形に変えなさい. (→§	3)
1))	昨晩雪がたくさん降ったにちがいない.	
		It must a lot last night. (snow)	
2))	マイクは最終電車に乗り遅れたかもしれない.	
		Mike may the last train. (miss)	
3))	ナンシーが君に真実を話したはずがない.	
		Nancy cannot you the truth. (tell)	
4))	君は昨年もっと多くの本を読むべきだったのに.	
		You should more books last year. (read)	
5	各	·文を〔 〕内の指示にしたがって書きかえなさい. 総合	
1))	You'd better ask him for help. 〔否定文に〕	
2))	Tim ought to give up his dream.〔否定文に〕	
3))	Alice must have seen him before. 〔反対の意味を表す文に〕	
6	Н	本文に合うように()内に適語を入れなさい. 総合	
1))	切符は私のポケットの中にあるはずです.	
		The ticket () () my pocket.	
2))	今週末,買い物に行きましょうか.	
		() () this weekend?	
3))	リエは試験に合格したにちがいない.	
		Rie () () the exam.	
4))	あなたは昨夜早く寝るべきだったのに.	
		You () () to bed early last night.	
7	Н	本文に合うように()内の語句を並べかえなさい. 総合	
1)	年	長者の助言に従ったほうがよい. (advice, ought, follow, to)	
You			from seniors.
2)	か	ぎをなくしたかもしれない. (my key, have, may, lost)	
I			
3)	ケ	ンがそんなに長く待ったはずがない. (waited, Ken, have, can't)	
			so long.
4)	砂	糖を取ってもらえますか. (pass, the sugar, you, will, me)	
			, please?
5)	あ	とでここに戻ってきましょうか. (come, I, back, here, shall)	
			later?

FURTHER STUDY 助動詞

Let's try!

日本	- 語を参考にして,に適当な助動詞を入れなさい.	(⇒テキスト pp. 66~67)
1	The window not open. 「どうしても~しようとしない	ヽ」 [固執・強い意志] → 1
2	Julia be very shy.「以前は~だった」(2 語)	[過去の状態] → 5
3	I visit your home this evening. 「~したいの)ですが」(3 語)
		[控えめな願望] →7
4	The bus is always late. You as well walk.	~したほうがよいだろう」
		[慣用表現] → 9
5	I rather stay home than go to the movies too	lay.「…するより~したい」
		[慣用表現] → 10
	各文の()内から適当なほうを選びなさい.	(→§1)
1)		
	I (would, will, wouldn't) often bake a cake on Sundays.	
2)		
	This door (wouldn't, won't, will) close.	
3)		
	The girl (won't, wouldn't, would) say anything.	
2	日本文に合うように()内に適語を入れなさい.	(→ § 2)
1)		, ,
	I () to swim in the river when I was a child.	
2)	私たちは急ぐ必要はない.	
	We () not hurry up.	
3)	・・・ もう一度ここに来る必要がありますか. ――はい, 来なくてはなりま	せん.
	() I come here again? — Yes, you ().	
4)	祖母は以前は看護師だった.	
	My grandmother () () be a nurse.	
5)	サトシは今皿洗いをする必要があります.	
	Satoshi () to do the dishes now.	
3	次の would と同じ用法の would を含む文を1つ選びなさい.	$(\rightarrow \S 1-2, \S 3)$
Ιt	old him the truth, but he <u>would</u> not believe it.	()
	a. I <u>would</u> like a cup of tea.	
	b. Amanda <u>would</u> not accept his offer.	
	c. My mother <u>would</u> often wake me up in the morning.	

4	日本文に合うように()内の語句を並べかえなさい.	(→ § 4)
1)	若いときはいくら勉強しても勉強しすぎることはない.	
	(hard, cannot, when, too, study)	
	You	you are young.
2)	1時間電車を待つくらいならそこへ歩いていくほうがましだ.	
	(as, as, walk there, wait, might, well)	
	I	for the train for an hour.
3)		_
	(complete, than, would, this work, rather)	
	I	take a rest.
5	各文を日本語に直しなさい.	総合
1)	I'm not sure, but this notebook might be Mika's.	10.10
_,		
2)	You may well get angry with Ren.	
_,	Tool many work good arright, which house	
3)	All you have to do is push this red button.	_
0,	III you have to do is pasif this roa sattoin	
4)	You might as well leave here before noon.	
1/	Tou might us won leave here before hoon.	
		_
6	各文を〔 〕内の指示にしたがって書きかえなさい.	松仝
1)	音文を () 内の指示にしたがりて書さかえなさい。 You don't have to wait for me. [同じ意味を表す文に]	総合
1)		
9)	You () () wait for me.	
2)	I could not but cry for joy. [同じ意味を表す文に]	
2)	I could not () () for joy.	
3)	Can you turn on the TV? [よりていねいな依頼文に]	
		[au_ a_]
	日本文に合うように()内の語句を並べかえなさい.	総合
1)	以前はこの辺りに橋があった. (a bridge, to, used, be)	
		around here.
2)	駅までの道を教えていただけますか. (me, would, tell, you)	
		the way to the station?
3)	君にはお礼の言いようもない. (you, enough, thank, can't)	
	We	,
4)	だれかに手伝いを頼んだほうがいいよ. (may, ask, well, as, yo	ou)
		someone for help.

LESSON 5 助動詞(1) 解答 3 Let's try! 1 can 2 Can 4 must 5 must may カナはとても上手に歌うことができる. あなたの携帯電話を使ってもいいですか. ―はい, いいですよ. 3) 私たちの写真を撮ってくれませんか. ―いいですよ. いったいこのダイヤモンドの指輪は本物なのだろうかん 5) この映画は大ヒットしました。つまらないはずがありません。 2 1) 2) 3) 3 2) 3) 1) b a 4 2) 1) must he will have have to 3) must not 4) had to 5) 6) must have 5 2) May 1) 3) have to 4) Can must 5) mustn't 6) don't have to 6 1) (I) had to call (Mr. Green at once.) 2) Will Misaki be able to (come with us?) 3) (That car) can't cannot be (her father's.) 4) You must not[mustn't] waste (food.) (No, you) don't have to [need not / needn't](.) 5) 助動詞(2)・解答 Let's try! 1should[ought to] 2had better 3Will 4Shall 5should[ought to] have studied ② 私たちは試合で最善を尽くすべきだ。 ⑤ 今出発すればあなたは間に合うはずだ. 2) ② あなたはゲームに多くの時間を費やしすぎるべきではない。 ⑤ 今夜は空が澄んでいる. 明日はきっと晴れるはずだ. 2 (You) had better listen to (your parents this time.) 1) 2) (Ben) had better see a doctor (today.) 3) (We) had better not talk (to Jill now.) 4) You'd better not believe (that rumor.) 3 1) Won't 2) Shall 3) Shall 4) Shall 5) Will 4 3) 1) have snowed 2) have missed have told 4) have read 5 1) You'd better not ask him for help. 2) Tim ought not to give up his dream. 3) Alice cannot [can't] have seen him before. 1) should be in 6 2) Shall we go shopping 3) must have passed 4) should have gone 7 1) (You) ought to follow advice (from seniors.) 2) (I) may have lost my key(.) 3) Ken can't have waited (so long.) Will you pass me the sugar(, please?) 5) Shall I come back here (later?) FURTHER STUDY 助動詞・解答 2 used to **3** would like to may[might] Let's try! will **5** would 2) won't 3) wouldn't 1 1) would 2 1) 3) Need, must used to needs used 2) need 4) 5) 3 b 4 1) (You) cannot study too hard when (you are young.) 2) (I) might as well walk there as wait (for the train for an hour.) 3) (I) would rather complete this work than (take a rest.) 5 1) 確かではありませんが、ひょっとしてこのノートはミカのものかもしれません。 2) あなたがレンに腹を立てるのももっともだ。 あなたはこの赤いボタンを押しさえすればよい. 3) あなたは正午前にここを出たほうがよいだろう. 4) 1) 6 need not 2) help crying 3) Could[Would] you (please) turn on the TV? 7 1) (There) used to be a bridge (around here.) 2) Would you tell me (the way to the station?) 3) (We) can't thank you enough(.) 4) You may as well ask (someone for help.)